

Name_____

Social Studies Ch. 2, lesson 1 study guide

Know your vocabulary words:

1. settle- to organize and live on the land
2. hunter-gatherer- early people who survived by hunting animals and gathering nuts and plants for food
3. conflict – a disagreement
4. develop – to create
5. What would the California Indian groups use the ocean for besides fishing? California Indian groups would trap sea lions and seals and use their fur for clothing

Write 2 characteristics about each California Indian group.

Shasta, Yurok, and Hupa – *lived in the forest *modified the environment to meet their needs *cut down trees to carve canoes *traveled rivers in search of food
*used wood to make houses *fished for salmon

Modoc *lived among marshes, rivers, and lakes *used plants as a food source, for medicine, clothing, and baskets *hunted antelope, deer, sheep, and birds

Washoe *hunted animals such as rabbits, antelope, and deer *depended on the plants that grew in the mountains *known for their beautiful baskets

Miwok and Yokuts *lived in the Central Valley *rich farmland *depended on gathering resources rather than farming *hunted deer, rabbit, and elk *picked acorns and fished for salmon

Pomo *depended on the ocean to survive. *ocean was a source of food for all coastal people *people caught fish and shellfish *trapped seals and sea lions and used their fur for clothing *fished for salmon

Gabrielino *settled in Los Angeles and Orange County because of the resources *hunted, fished in lakes and streams, and picked acorns *used tule, a long grass, to make their homes

Mohave and Yuma *Colorado River would flood every year and provide great soil for crops *they would plant corn, pumpkins, melons, and beans